Afghanistan, war against
  Bush, George W., invasion, 86, 123
counterinsurgency, 181
drone attacks, 91, 179
Gates, Robert, 181
Karzai, Hamid, 179–181
McChrystal, General, 108–109
night raids, 103, 108–109, 181
Obama escalates war, 44, 53, 60, 91–92, 100, 108, 181–182
occupation, 108–109, 179, 191
random killing, 60, 179
Revolutionary Association of Women of Afghanistan, 168, 180–182, 187
Taliban, 86, 108, 179–182
U.S. soldiers
casualties, 6
opiate addiction, 44
warlords, U.S. support of Northern Alliance, 180
Al Qaeda, 83, 123
  Afghanistan, 182
  attack on U.S., 84–86, 89, 93, 109, 113, 138
  bin Laden, Osama, 84, 114, 123
    attack on U.S., 138
  Iraq war, 86, 98, 113–114, 117
terrorist, 123, 134
anti-Semitism, charges of, 127–128, 156–162
  Obama and American Israeli Public Affairs Committee, 128–129
anti-social personality disorder
  in combat, 71–73
  as wife abuse, 79
antiwar movement, feminist
  CODEPINK, 120, 168, 187
  Revolutionary Association of Women of Afghanistan, 168, 181–182, 187
  Women in Black, 16, 120, 136, 168, 187
antiwar movement, Israeli, Jewish
  Breaking the Silence, 145, 156
  Jewish Voices for Peace, 156
  New Profile, 156, 187
  Peace Now, 16
  Physicians for Human Rights, 131, 156
  Shministim, 156
antiwar movement, veterans
  Contagious Love Experiment,
    194–197
  Iraq Veterans Against the War, 33, 50, 120, 188, 192, 197
“Open Letter of Reconciliation and Responsibility to the Iraqi People,” Ethan McCord, Josh Stieber, 60
Service Women’s Action Network, 188
West Point Graduates Against the War, 89
Winter Soldier, 50, 73

Biden, Joe, 87, 151
blinding macho, 176–178
definition, 104–106
family terrorism, 105
suicide bombing, martyr mission, 134
in war, 113, 134, 148
Bush, George W.
axis of evil, 124
Chomsky, Noam, on, 123
Haiti, overthrow of Aristide, 175
International Criminal Court, 165
support for Israel, 138, 144, 150–151
See also psychopathic leadership; war crimes of G. W. Bush

Clinton, Hillary
Iran, 149, 201
opposes Goldstone report on the siege of Gaza, 167
support for Iraq war, 87
cluster bombs,
ban on, 151
Lebanon, 4, 150–151, 203
collective grief, 3, 62, 94
for war victims, 186
combat
bombs, smart, 146
cluster bombs, 4, 60, 150, 151
drop weapons, 55–56
improvised explosive devices, 56, 58
Iraq, 60
Lebanon, 4, 150
Ricks, Thomas, on, 33, 35, 115
Rules of Engagement, 54–56, 60, 73, 78
smart bombs, 144, 146
See also enemies; insurgents
conscientious objector, 32–33, 46–47, 70, 195
empathy, 33
Mejia, Camilio, 46
consciousness
brainwashing, 47
cause, 190–191
change in, 186
collective trauma, 128, 155
critical empathy, 190–191
expendability in place of, 35
feminist, 168
mindfulness, 197–199
political, 96
sociopathic, 73
subconscious, 162
subdued, 11–12
unconscious, 19–20


Constitution for the Federation of the Earth, 172, 175, 220–221

Martin, Glen on, 175

Contagious Love Experiment
  Stieber, Josh, Curran, Connor, 194–197

core masculinity,
  cowardice, 17–18
  "emasculcation," 106–107, 113–114
  emotional disconnection, 19–21, 57–58
  empathy, destruction of, 57
  killing, preventive, 57
  psychopaths and, 86
  remaking, 189, 194–195, 204, 206–212
  resistance, making of, 117
  socialization, characteristics, 14–26, 69–70, 72
  unmaking, 178, 192–197
  violence, 83, 109–112, 183

Costa Rica, 173–178
  Arias, Oscar, 174
  demilitarization of, 173
  violation by Nicaragua, 173
  violation by U.S., 174–175
  violence against women, 176–178
  Suddereth, Lori, research of, 176

counterinsurgency
  *Counterinsurgency Field Manual, The*, 58, 115
  military public relations
    Afghanistan, 181
    Iraq, 116–118
    Petraeus, David, 115–118, 181

crimes against humanity
  combat, 25
  demilitarization and, 10
  Goldstone report on the siege of Gaza, 167
  global peace making military, 170
  International Criminal Court, 165–166
  Lebanon, (2006), 150
  Palestinians, ethnic cleansing of, 126
  Sharon, Ariel, 138
  victims, 159
  world government, 172
cultural relativism, 57–58

downfall toll, wars
  civilian (Iraq, Lebanon), 9
  collateral damage, 6, 59, 134, 146, 194 innocent lives, 6
  of insurgents, 62
  Iraq war, 4
    Iraq Body Count, 60
    Johns Hopkins, study of, 61
  of Israelis, 4
  of Lebanese, (2006), 4
  of U.S. soldiers, 4, 7, 100, 118
  Vietnam, Tet Offensive, 135
demilitarization, global, 139, 171–173
  ban on cluster bombs, 150–151
  Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 169
  Costa Rica and, 173
  definition of, 169–170
  Enloe, Cynthia on, 7
  nuclear, 171–173
  Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 169
  psychopathic leaders, 170
  of states, 10, 172
drone attacks, 179, 185
  Obama jokes about, 91

emotional freedom technique, PTSD and, 198
empathy, 30, 50
  Barry, Kathleen, “Non-Selective Compassion,” 93–94
  death of, 59
  expressed in activism, 120
  failure of Barack Obama, 178–180
  refusal of, 58, 64, 95, 114
  sociopath, psychopath, contrast to, 93
  with soldiers, 57
enemies, making, 98, 102
emplacers, 58–59
  Jamail, Dahr on, 59
ethnic cleansing of Palestinians (Nakba), 125–129, 158–159, 201
ethnic cleansing, prevention, 170–172
ethnic identity, 5, 157
expendable lives
  in combat, 42–46
  core masculinity, 14–15
  cowardice, 18–20
  definition, 7–11
  Geneva Conventions and, 9–11
  male socialization for, 12–14, 17–26, 195
  military training, 29, 33–34, 38
resistance, 119
unconscious, 11, 19–20, 69, 72, 83
women in military as, 77–78

feminism, feminist
Afghan, 5, 181–182
equality, 14
on family terrorism, 105
globalization, 159, 168
Hawthorne, Susan, on, 173
Israeli
New Profile, 156
sexual harassment, law, 163
paradigm, 5–6, 33, 164, 192
on violence against women, 106

fundamentalism
Hizbullah, 132, 134
mothers of martyrs, 136

Gaza, Israeli siege of
blockade, 129
destruction, 166–167
Goldstone Report on the siege of Gaza, 166–167
Hamas, resistance, 166
Geneva Conventions, 5, 8–9, 51, 53, 75
Declaration of Human Rights and, 9
on soldiers in combat, 9
genocide of Jews, 127–128, 155–159
global peace making military (forces), 10, 170–172, 176, 178
firefighters compared to soldiers, 33–34
qualifications, 171
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, as standard for, 170

Hizbullah
fighters, characteristics, 144
Rosen, Nir, 144
humanitarian aid and, 133, 146
compared to U.S., 151–152
Israeli soldiers, capture of, 129
Israeli war against Lebanon (2006), 141–153
Nasrallah, Sayyid Hassan, Secretary General, 137
origins, 151–152
resistance to Israeli occupation, 131–133
retaliation by, 152
shift to democracy, 139
Shiite critique, 143–144
suicide bombings, martyr missions, 134
terrorist, identified by U.S. and Israel as, 122, 139

Holocaust
consciousness and, 33, 190
demilitarize and, 168–169
disengage from, 54, 94
racism, 63
life force, 187
oneness and, 57
International Criminal Court, 165–167
international humanitarian law
   Geneva Conventions, 5, 8–9, 51, 53, 75
   Nuremberg Principles, 90
   O’Connor, Mary Ellen, 87
   reduced to customary law, 143
   Reisner, Daniel, 142–143, 149
   state conformity with, 123
Iran
   axis of evil, 124
   British colony, 108
   CIA arms sale, 174
   Clinton, Hillary, 87, 149
democracy, U.S. overthrow of, 108
   Hizbullah and, 131
   jihad, 134
   nuclear weapons, 172
   on-going war, 143, 144
   preparatory war, Israel, U.S., 148–150, 201–202
Iraq, U.S. destruction of, 11–112
   Iraqis’ subjective experience, 95–98, 11–112
Iraq, U.S. war against, 4, 9, 96–97
   Ba’athist Party, 97, 208
   bait-and-kill, 68, 70–71
   Blackwater, 61, 118
casualites, U.S. soldiers, 6, 62
Bush, George W.,
   approval rating for war, 91–92, 94
   escalating American fears, 94, 155
   occupation, 58, 61, 93, 110–111, 116
   shoes thrown at, 109–111
   surge, 116
dead toll, 60–62
Hussein, Saddam, 39, 86, 88, 97, 98
   promoted by U.S. leaders
   Biden, Joe, 87, 151
   Cheney, Dick, 86
   Clinton, Hillary, 87
   Rumsfeld, Donald, 138
   Wolfowitz, Paul, 111
war crime, 5
   refugees from, 97
   Resolution authorizing war, 85
Iraq Veterans Against the War, 33, 50, 120, 188, 192, 197

Islam
- Gulen Movement, 133
- Hussari, Ibrahim, on, 133
- *jihad*, 132–134
- martyrdom, 132–134
- martyr missions, 134–135
- *Qur’an*, 132, 133
- racism against, 44, 189
- terrorism used to define, 123
- women, Iraq, 102, 107

Israel
- border disputes, Hizbullah, 141, 218
- fears of people, 155–156
- founding, 155–156
  - as Jewish state, 124–127, 158
  - War of Independence (1948), 125
- Israel Defense Forces (IDF), 125
  - Purity of Arms, doctrine of, 130–131
- Sabra and Chatilla massacre, 130–131
- Weiss, Meira on choseness, 130–131
- manipulation of Jewish trauma, 155–156
- militarized state, 130
- terrorist attacks against, 129

Jewish traumatic identity, 128
  - Holocaust See also genocide of Jews, 127–128, 155

killing
- Blackwater, 61
- bonding of buddies, 45
- effect on soldiers, 41–43, 45
- empathy instead of, 32
- first kill, 37–51, 69, 118
- Grossman, Dave, 31–32, 41
- human resistance to, 31, 50
- innocent lives, 56
- preventing empathetic reactions, 33
- preventive, 54–57
- random, 4, 34–35, 54, 60, 209
- remorseless killers, 6, 26–36, 43, 68, 84, 121–122, 188, 194, 200
  - Reserve Police Battalion, Poland, 38
- revenge, 27, 61, 93–94, 145
- shared human consciousness, 43
- soldiers’ experiences, 43
- soldiers’ loyalty, 38
- soldiers’ resistance, 32, 34
- training for, 27–36

Lebanon (1982), Israeli war against, 129–132
death toll, 129
Sabra and Chatilla massacres, 129–131
Sharon, Ariel, 129–130, 138
Lebanon (2006), Israeli war against, 129, 141–153
Accad, Evelyne, “How to speak of you, Lebanon?” 147–148
Alagha, Joseph, The Shifts in Hizbullah’s Ideology, 139, 218
border attacks, Israel, 218
casualties, 4
   soldiers, 6
causes and preplanning, 141–143, 149
ceasefire resolution blocked, 149–150
cluster bombs, 4, 150, 151
collusion, U.S. with Israel, 144
destruction, 141, 146–148, 166
Fayad, Mona, “To Be a Shiite Now,” 143–144
Hirsh, Seymour, 149
Israeli occupation, 132
Olmert, Ehud, 142, 150
Qana, attack on, 146–147
revenge by Israel, 145
Rice, Condoleeze, 144
war crimes, 5
life force
   Autrey, Wesley, 80
   blinding macho, 106
   chi, tapping, 198
   institutionalized, 65
   interconnection, 187, 200
   persistence of, 51
   propel to save, 4, 7, 19–20, 32, 137
   remaking men, 195
martyrdom, Arab, Islamic, 132–133
   Baydoun, Izzat Shararah, 137
   Issawi, Fatima, story of martyrs, 137
   Shalhoub-Kevorkian, Nadera, on mothers of martyrs, 136–137
   martyr missions, suicide bombings, 132–135
   mothers of martyrs, 136–138
masculinist society, 23, 26
masculinity emotional disconnection and, 15–16
   blinding macho, 105, 112
   cowardice, 15–17
   killing, 67
   male bonding, 51
   military expectation, 28, 35
   female complicity, 5
   remaking, 51, 203–204
   socialization of, 13, 26, 45
state leaders, 83–84
of war, 6, 13, 36, 114, 135, 162
See also core masculinity, humiliation of men
media, independent
Common Dreams, The Daily Show, Democracy Now, Information Clearinghouse, Move-On, Truthout, 95
military industrial complex, 115
earnings from war, 144–145
military recruitment, deception
Army Experience Center, 10–12
Lehu, Peter on, 10
in high schools, 22–23, 27
No Child Left Behind, 22
Allison, Aimee, Solnit, David on, 23
Goodman, David, 23
resisting, 13
virtual war and, 11
military training, 27–30
brainwashing, 29–30, 31, 36, 47
buddies, making, 31
combat and, 106
degradation, 30
Garfinkle, Harold, on, 30
expendable lives, 40
identity changes, 29–30
induction into a sect, 29
isolation, 28, 30
loss of self, 29–30, 35, 47
recruits’ naïveté, 27
mindfulness, 187
Nhat Hahn, Thich, 199–200
murder, by soldiers
Fort Carson, 78
Hasan, Nidal Malik, 44
McVeigh, Timothy, 44
Nakba (the disaster), 125, 127–128, 159
nationalism, 5, 6, 7, 190
nature, human, 35, 50, 57, 63, 74, 80
racism, 62–63, 104
sympathy and, 63
Nazis, 23–26, 90, 125, 157, 160, 164
Obama, Barack
Afghanistan, escalating war, 44, 60, 92, 100, 108, 181–182
American Israel Public Affairs Committee, 128–129
Bush, criminal charges, 100
escalating Americans’ fear, 91
failure of empathy, 179–180
on nuclear weapons, 169
presidential psychopathic standards, followed, 92, 100, 181
promises of, 119
rape, on Karzai’s proposal to legalize in marriage, 181
support of Israeli attacks and siege of Gaza, 129, 167
O’Brien, Tim
  *The Things They Carried*, 17–18, 38
occupation, 112, 121–122, 159, 200
  of Afghanistan, 5, 108–109, 179, 180, 191
  arbitrary power of, 63, 116–117
  Bremmer, Paul, 97, 111
  house raids, 104
  Iraqis’ experiences of, 110–113, 116–117
  of Iraq, 61, 97–98, 113
  of Lebanon, 132, 142
  Nazi, of France, 23
  ongoing war and, 125
  of Palestine, 107, 138, 156, 159, 166
  resistance to, 9, 58, 112, 121–122, 123
  women under, 107–108, 118–119
ongoing war
  cycles of, 121–122, 191
  Israel and, 125, 127, 142, 156
  martyrdom and, 133
  paradigm shift from, 168, 199–201
  soldiers’ sacrifice, 136,
Palestine,
  occupied by Great Britain, 124, 126
  Israeli Occupied Palestinian Territories, West Bank, 11, 126, 129
  Palestine Liberation Organization, 86, 129, 131
    Arafat, Yasser, 86
  partition of 1947, 124–125, 129
Palestinians
  ethnic cleansing of, 126–127, 201
    Plan Dalet, 126
      Pappé, Ilan, *The Ethnic Cleansing of Palestine*, 126
  forced evacuation, 127
  made into a people, 124–125
  right of return, denial of, 127
paradigm
  feminist, 5, 33, 164, 191
  human rights, 5, 33, 191
  of war, 5, 6, 24, 26, 33, 47, 89, 173
  war, shift from, 168, 189
paternalism, 63, 89
patriarchal domination, 168
patriotism, 92–95
  as dogma, 190
  expendability and, 7, 18
patriarchal family, model for, 92
racism from, 62, 64, 189
war and, 91, 130
politics of empathy, 185–189
consciousness, 190, 201, 202
fear and, 155
feminist paradigm, 164
human rights and, 168
soldiers, 64
unmaking war, 168, 201
occupied people, 110, 119, 157
post traumatic stress disorder
combat, 46,
group loyalty, 35
Iraq Vets Stress Project treatment, 198
Sabra and Chatilla, soldiers, 131
sexual assault, 77, 88, 119
sociopathic conditions, 74
soldiers’ suicides, 44
veterans, 188–189
women in war zones, 119, 188–189, 197
preemptive war, 5, 88–89, 149
preparatory war, 149–153
definition, 148
against Iran, 148–149, 202
presidential machismo, 83–84, 86
preventive killing, 54–55, 60, 61
protector role, men, 13, 63, 134
psychopath, characteristics of, 84–85, 99
Bush, George W., 84–91
Cheney, Dick, 91
Hare, Robert, on, 89, 98
bin Laden, Osama, 84
Olmert, Ehud, 142
psychopathic leadership, 84–91, 105, 113, 160
Putin, Vladimir, 163
Sharon, Ariel, 84
standards of, 189–190
racism
anti-Arab, 44, 189
haj, raghead, 55
in the military, 63
Carey, Michael, on, 62–63
patriarchal power and, 104
in war, 23, 189
rape
of Afghan women, 180
marital, legalizing, 181
of Iraqi women, 102
Katsav, Moshe, charged with, 161–164
in the U.S. military, 75–79
rape-murder
of Johnson, LaVena, 75–76
of Priest, Tina, 78
Sadler, Anne, study of, 76–77
sexual harassment, 76–77
of Suzanne Swift, 77
reconcilables, irreconcilables, 116
Red Cross, 112, 126–127, 141
refugees
Iraqis in Syria, Jordan, 119
Israeli war against Lebanon, 146
Palestinians in Syria, Jordan, Lebanon, 127
See also Lebanon, Sabra and Chatilla massacres, 129–131
remaking masculinity, 26, 51, 71
Stieber, Josh, Curran, Connor, 194–197
Men’s Project, Bethlehem, 107
See also resisters
resistance
core masculinity and, 13, 107, 113, 135
Fayad, Mona, on, 143–144
forces, 114
French, 26
Hamas, 166–167
Hizbullah, 131–132, 147
leadership, 122
to occupation, 6, 8, 53
occupier defines, 58
Palestinian, 125–126, 129
preventive killing of, 55, 147
provoked by U.S., 98, 112, 114–115
self-determination, 113, 122
terrorists, 122, 133, 144, 152–153
women, effect on, 119
See also humiliation of men, occupation
resisters, U.S. soldiers
Burmeister, James, 71
Courage to Resist, 71, 192
models of masculinity, 168
revenge, wars of
core masculinity, 113
Israel, 145
U.S., 27, 61, 93–94, 109
safe haven, 59
self-determination, peoples’, 36, 112–113, 121–125
Mandela, Nelson, 122
shared human consciousness
  Autrey, Wesley, 79
  concept, 2–3, 63–64, 80
demilitarization and, 169
disconnect from, 43, 48, 187, 192, 194
  feminist, 168
globalization, 160, 169
  individualism, 81
  military training, 29–31, 35, 51
  patriotism, 92, 190
  protection of, 64
  self-determination as, 112
  soldiers, 51, 54, 71
  violation of, 19–20, 43
  war and, 5, 8, 40
Sharon, Ariel
  Lebanon, war (1982)
    crimes against humanity, charged with, 138
    sadism of psychopathic leadership, 129–130
  Prime Minister of Israel, 138
  psychopathic leader, 84
  war criminal, known as, 84
sociopath
  definition, 79
  insurgent soldiers, 113–114
  military turns soldiers into, 75
sociopathic condition of war, 73–75, 192
soldiers, combat, 32
  alcoholism, 44, 74
  All Quiet on the Western Front, 18
  Alpha Company, 104, 117
  buddies, loyalty to, 29, 30–31, 35–36, 42, 63
    exclusion of women from, 78
desertion, 18, 35, 38–40, 70
  facing death, 40–41, 67
  firing rate, SLA Marshall, 32
  first kill, 42–43, 45, 69, 118
  forward observers, 47
  Indigènes, (Days of Glory), 25
ongoing war, 121
pornography, use of, 44, 75
professionals, 29, 58
  as sociopaths, 71–75
  grunts, soldiers as, 67–81
    Boudreau, Tyler, 67, 135
  Turner, Brian, "What Every Soldier Should Know,” 53–54
soldiers, harm to
  dehumanization, 6, 36
depersonalization, numbness, 69–70
drug addiction, 44, 74
empathy with, 50
Geneva Conventions, 9
self, loss of, 35
soul, loss of, 43, 46, 69–72, 188
suicide, 43–44
murder treated as, 75–78
See also post traumatic stress disorder
"soldier’s sacrifice," 5, 20, 46, 135, 190
soul
goodness of, 106, 199
searching, 195
state sovereignty, 175–176
Einstein, Albert, 175
Reves, Emory, 174–175
subjective experiences, 50
suicide bombers, martyr missions,
115, 132–135, 136, 138
terrorism
axis of evil, 124
definitions, 122–124
by Organization of the Islamic Conference, 123
family, blinding macho, 178
terrorists
Goldstone report on the siege of Gaza, 166–167
misrepresentations of resistance forces as, 104, 133, 139, 144, 152–153,
189, 196
provoking, 113–114
racism, 62
search for, 117, 171
torture, 28
unconscious, 10, 19–20, 69, 70
Lacan, theories of, 204
rage from, 83
United Nations
charter, 87–90, 100, 149, 156
partition of Palestine, violation of, 124
preemptive war, 87
Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 113
Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 112
General Assembly, 122
Security Council, 90, 149, 165, 167
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 9, 14, 84, 131, 156, 160, 170, 193,
203
self-defense of states, 88
U.S. violation of charter, 90
U.S. debt, 167–68
Klare, Michael, on 167

value of human life, 4, 8, 14, 42, 50, 62, 64–65, 130, 150, 199
martyr missions, suicide bombings, 134
Vietnam, U.S. war against
   casualties, 35
   harassment of women, 76–77
   Hassna, Steve, 37, 40, 45, 48–50, 68
   Tet Offensive, General Giap, 134–35
   Nhat Hahn, Thich, 199
U.S. soldiers,
   PTSD, 188
   sociopaths, 91
   sexual harassment of women, 76–77
   veterans, 46, 188
   Kingston, Maxine Hong, writing project, 199

war crimes, 94, 100, 127
   definition of, 5, 156
   International Criminal Court, 165–166,
   Israel, anti-Semitism, 162
      Nazi, 90
         Nuremberg Laws, 157
      normalizing, 143
   preparatory war, 149
   remorseless killing, 34
   Uniform Code of Military Justice, 89
   with demilitarization, 172, 190
war crimes, of George W. Bush, 88, 100
   Bugliosi, Vincent, The Prosecution of George W. Bush, 100
   Articles of Impeachment by Kucinich, Dennis, 99–100
   West Point speech, 2002, 88–89

war, unconventional, 53
weapons of mass destruction, 38–39, 86, 88, 91, 109
   biological weapons, 86
   Blix, Hans, inspections of, 88
   Bush, George W., lies about, 39, 87
   mustard gas, 86
WikiLeaks, 59
women, equality of, 14
   Afghan, 5, 180, 181
   protection of, 25–26
women in the military, 205
   in combat, 7, 20, 21, 51
   dangers to, 75
   Resolution 1820, excluding women soldiers, 75
   sexual harassment of, 76–77
violence against, murder of, 75–78
women, socialization of, 19, 21–22
loss of self, 30
women, violence against,
core masculinity and, 20
Costa Rica, 176–78
femicide, 176
Suddereth, Lori, research of, 176
feminism and, 106
Griffin, Susan on 76
Iraqi, 118–19
   effect of war on, 119
   loss of equality, 107
martrys, mothers of, 136–137
wife, partner abuse, 76, 78, 79, 105
blinding macho, 176–177, 180
marital rape, 181
military, rate of, 79
soldiers murders, wife abuse, sexual assault, 78–79